

7.2 Isotopes usable without Coincidence Correction

Three isotopes with leading single-photon emission (marked **cyan**) are free of time-coincidence correlation because photons de-excite from long half-life meta-stable daughter isotope levels $t_{1/2}^m$ longer than time-resolution of shaping amplifier of 6-10 μ s part of HPGe system. Although the electron-capture decay induced x-rays with relative high intensities (Sn & Cd) they are not in time-coincidence (see also Table 1)

isotope reference Q_ϵ, Q_β MeV $t_{1/2}$	β^-, ϵ -decay, IT $E_\alpha, E_\beta^{max}, (\bar{E}_\beta)$ MeV	$\alpha^-, \beta^-, \epsilon$ - branch intensity % %	daughter-nuclide & E_γ γ -ray transitions to final level half-life ($t_{1/2}^m$) for metastable levels keV	E-list in I-order keV	γ - & X- intens. %
$^{137}_{55}\text{Cs}$ NDS:108,2173,2007 $Q_{\beta^-}=1.17563_{17}$ 30.08 ₉ y	$\rightarrow \beta^-: 1.17563_{17}$ $\rightarrow \beta^-: 0.51397_{17}$ $\rightarrow \beta^-: 0.89213_{20}$ (0.1871 ₁₀) $\alpha_t^{661} = 0.1097$	$\beta^-: 100\%$ 5.30 ₂₀ 94.70 ₂₀ 5.8 ₃ E-4	Note: data set completely $\rightarrow ^{137}_{56}\text{Ba}$ $\rightarrow \gamma: 661.657^{M4,int}(2.552_{1m})$ $\rightarrow \gamma: 283.5$ $\rightarrow X: \Sigma K_\alpha$ $\rightarrow X: K_{\alpha_1}$ $\rightarrow X: K_{\alpha_2}$ $\rightarrow X: \Sigma K_\beta$ $\rightarrow X: K_{\beta_1}$ $\rightarrow X: K_{\beta_2}$ $\rightarrow X: \Sigma L$	661.657 ₃ 283.5 ₁ 32.061 32.194 31.817 36.40 36.358 37.255 4.47	85.10 ₂₀ 5.8 ₈ E-4 5.63 3.64 ₁₀ 1.99 ₅ 0.885 ₅ 0.672 ₁₈ 0.213 ₆ 1.03 ₃
int= $^{60}\text{Co}(662.24, \text{SE}); ^{241}\text{Am}(662.40, 0.000364\%)$					
$^{113}_{50}\text{Sn}$ NDS:111,1471,2010 $Q_\epsilon=1.0366_{27}$ 115.09 ₃ d	$\rightarrow \epsilon:$ $\rightarrow \epsilon:$ $\rightarrow \epsilon:$ $\rightarrow \epsilon:$ $\alpha_t^{391} = 0.557$ $\alpha_K^{391} = 0.448$	$\epsilon: 100\%$ 97.79 2.21 0.00103	Note: data set completely $\rightarrow ^{113}_{49}\text{In}$ $\rightarrow \gamma: 391.698^{M4}(99.476_{4m})$ $\rightarrow \gamma: 255.134, 391.698$ $\rightarrow \gamma: 638.03(.33\text{ns}), 391.698$ $\rightarrow \gamma: 382.90, 255.134, 391.698$ $\rightarrow X: \Sigma K_\alpha$ $\rightarrow X: K_{\alpha_1}$ $\rightarrow X: K_{\alpha_2}$ $\rightarrow X: \Sigma K_\beta$ $\rightarrow X: K_{\beta_1}$ $\rightarrow X: K_{\beta_3}$ $\rightarrow X: K_{\beta_2}$ $\rightarrow X: \Sigma L$	391.698 ₃ 255.134 ₁₀ 638.03 ₈ 382.90 ₈ 646.830 ^{pcd} ₁₀ 24.14 24.21 24.00 27.38 27.276 27.238 27.863 3.29	64.97 ₁₇ 2.11 ₈ 9.7 ₄ E-4 6.0 ₃ E-5 4.0 ₂₀ E-6 79.9 51.8 ₁₅ 28.08 ₈ 16.1 9.0 ₃ 4.66 ₁₄ 2.39 ₇ 8.6 ₃
$^{109}_{48}\text{Cd}$ NDS:107,355,2006 $Q_\epsilon=0.2143_{20}$ 461.4 ₁₂ d	$\rightarrow \epsilon:$ $\alpha_t^{88} = 26.7$ $\alpha_M^{88} = 2.48$ $\alpha_L^{88} = 12.19$ $\alpha_K^{88} = 11.56$	($\epsilon: 100\%$) 100	Note: data set completely $\rightarrow \gamma: 88.034^{E3}(39.6\text{s}) \rightarrow ^{109}_{47}\text{Ag}$ $\rightarrow X: \Sigma K_\alpha$ $\rightarrow X: K_{\alpha_1}$ $\rightarrow X: K_{\alpha_2}$ $\rightarrow X: \Sigma K_\beta$ $\rightarrow X: K_{\beta_1}$ $\rightarrow X: K_{\beta_2}$ $\rightarrow X: K_{\beta_3}$	88.0336 ₁ 22.103 22.163 21.99 25.038 24.948 25.455 24.912	3.70 ₁₀ 85.9 56.1 ₁₈ 29.8 ₁₀ 16.3 9.2 ₃ 2.31 ₇ 4.80 ₁₅